



# Charging infrastructure study Case study Latam- Bogota

Andres Jaramillo  
CEO- VGMobility

# VGMobility

## Who is VGMobility?

- VGMOBILITY is Vitol's dedicated team in electrifying fleets in the Americas
- We started operations in Bogota: the largest E-Bus RFPs outside of China

## Why electric mobility?

- Improve air quality and reduce noise pollution, promoting better public health without increasing the operational cost of the fleet
- Better working conditions for drivers and better quality of service to users, among others

## What type of solutions do we offer?

### Turnkey solutions with:

- Buses
- Depots
- Charging Infrastructure
- Energy and Energy management

## Our E-mobility Business

- VGMobility- Turn-Key solution for E-mobility in the Americas
- VEV- Fleet Charging in Europe
- SunMobility- Battery swapping in India



# E-Mobility project analysis

Thing to know before executing a project for e-mobility



**Location**



**Client**



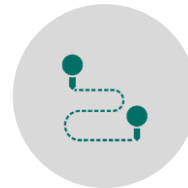
**No. of buses to be changed**  
Buses + Reserve fleet



**Type of bus**  
Eg: 10, 12 or 18-meter electric buses



**No. of Depot**  
To be defined



**Average km/bus/day**  
Eg: 115-220 km



**Project duration**  
10 to 15 years

# Recommendations for a successful implementation of e-mobility

Electromobility is not only the acquisition of the vehicles. Is an ecosystem that is needed to implement successfully the solution

## Implementation



### Grid Connect

- Enabling the patio/depot location for large scale e-mobility
- Assessing the requirements and timing to provide sufficient energy
- Key criteria: local legislation, power availability and transparency in grid connection responsibility



### Energy supply

- **Analyze pricing/ tariffs for electric mobility**
- Understanding energy supply requirements and optimization
- Key criteria: local market regulation, access to long term PPAs



### Depot

- Ensure a 10 to 15-year depot availability
- Allow charging flexibility among different depots
- **Allow alternative uses different from public transport**
- Key criteria: appropriate sizing/ timing of the civil works and electrification



### Charging infra

- **Flexible charging schemes based on operational requirements**
- **Sizing, selection, purchase and installation of charging infrastructure**
- Warranty and maintenance package/spare parts availability
- Key criteria: product versatility, local representation and track record



### Provision of Electric Vehicles

- Select the bus according to the operation requirements and the bus typology available on the market



### Buses, batteries and energy advisory

- **Implement smart charging solutions**
- Management of buses, their batteries and the entire electrical component of the operation, seeking permanent efficiencies
- Key criteria: asset utilization and potential second life of the assets

# Grid connection and energy supply

Energy and grid connection availability are paramount to a successful e-mobility project

## Grid Connect

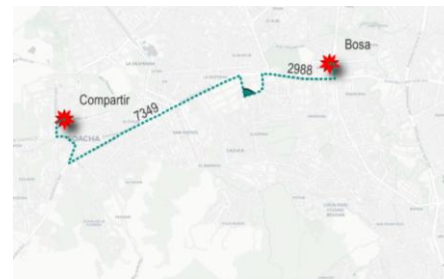


- 286 buses require up to 14-25MW
  - Is there enough grid capacity to provide 14-25MW?
  - What is required to bring 14-25MW (either as a whole or by patio) to each garage?
- Distribution
  - How does the distribution chain work?
  - Which is the local utility company?  
Who pays for the grid connection from the sub-station to the patio?
  - How far is the substation from the different patios?
  - How long does it take to get the grid connect?

## Energy Supply



- Type of energy
  - ☀️ How is energy generated in the country (energy matrix)?  
Hydropower, Methane Gas to Power, Thermal, Eolic, and Solar
    - Are there renewable energy sources?
  - ☀️ Is there available energy to be purchased for electric mobility (1150 MWh/month)?
- Tariff
  - Does the energy cost vary during the day?
  - Are there long-time contracts (Power Purchase Agreement - PPA)?  
5, 10 or 15 years
  - Are there any taxes related to the energy?



Power requirement  
8.4MW

Distances:  
Perdomo - Bosa Substation: 3 km  
Perdomo - Compartir substation: 7.3 km

*Charging substations for Perdomo depot with available power*

# Depot and charging infrastructure

It is necessary to develop a tailor-made solution depending on the terrain and available partners

## Depot



- Design
  - Location:
  - Who is the owner of the depots?
  - Dimensions and available area:
  - Routes
  - Topography
- Charging/operation
  - Are there night operational restrictions?
  - Which operations are preformed at the garages?
  - Charging window requirement - (is there daily charging opportunity?)
- Providers
  - Are the local providers with civil-electric experience?

## Charging infrastructure



- Energy voltage
- Certifications required for the design
  - Is there a regulator/does the local distribution company ask for a certificate?
- Provider preferences:



# Buses, battery and energy advisory

Energy and grid connection availability are paramount to a successful e-mobility project

## Buses, batteries and energy advisory



- Smart-charging solution
  - Has the Operator considered to implement a smart charging solution?
  - The charging infrastructure usually doesn't include the necessary elements to deploy a smart charging solution
  
- Maintenance monitoring
  - How is the maintenance monitored? Through an ERP?
  - Does the Operator have access to the information / reports?
  
- Operation monitoring
  - How is the operation monitored? Through a Fleet Management System (FMS)?
  - Does the Operator have access to the information / reports?

# Types of buses

There are mainly 2 types of electric buses for traditional public transit operation (excluding BRT systems)

## 40 pax / 6m bus



- Length: 6.5 m
- Width: 2.1 m
- Weight: 9.5 ton approx.
- 40 pax (18 seats, 22 standing)
- Battery capacity: Unknown
- Initial Autonomy: Unknown

## 50 pax / 10m bus



- Length: 10 m usually
- Width: 2.4 m usually
- Weight: 14 – 14.5 ton approx.
- 50 pax (22 seats, 28 standing)
- Battery capacity: 280 kWh
- Initial Autonomy: 315 km

## 80 pax / 12m bus



- Length: 12 m usually
- Width: 2.5 m usually
- Weight: 20 – 21 ton approx.
- 80 pax (36 seats, 44 standing)
- Battery capacity: 350 kWh
- Initial Autonomy: 280 km

## Considerations for

Road dimensions



Autonomy  
(km/bus)



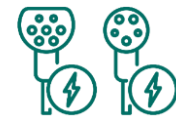
Low floor  
High floor bus



Air Conditioning



Charging standard  
N. America/EU/China/  
Japan



# Types of chargers and energy required – 12m bus

Different charging solutions exist depending on the need of the client and the operational constraints

*\*Calculations are based on 286 buses, 12m bus and a 350-kWh battery, 5hr simultaneous charge for Colombia*



Type	Integrated charger	Sequential charger	Split-type charger
Capacity	180kW DC Charge	150 kW	360 kW
Charging strategy	Simultaneous 2 buses	Sequential 4 buses	Simultaneous 12 buses
Cabinets	143	121	50
Depot boxes / dispensers	N/A	286	143
Grid connection	25.7 MW	18.2 MW	18 MW
Charging infrastructure CAPEX	+++	+++	++
Footprint	+++	+++	++

## Considerations for our projects

Night window

**5 hours**

Number of user  
unit guns

**286**

Depot area

**130 - 150 m2/bus**

# Operation 1- VGMobility Fontibón

<b>Location/Period</b>	Bogota, Colombia December 2020- 15 Year operation
<b>Assets provided</b>	60 e-buses (12 meter) + 60 e-buses (10 meter) Concession agreement
<b>Charging infrastructure</b>	56 cabinets - 112 guns Integrated 150 kW (StarCharge)



Contract 1	Contract 2	Contract 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Grid connection</li> <li>• Depot Design construction and maintenance</li> <li>• Charging Infrastructure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bus provision and maintenance supervision</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bus Operation (Drivers+ bus maintenance+ energy contracts)</li> </ul>



## Things to improve

- ✓ Maximize use of charging infrastructure
- ✓ Optimize the parking/ charging
- ✓ Make the charging stations talk with the other two contracts

# Operation 2- VGMobility Suba



<b>Location/Period</b>	Bogota, Colombia February 2021- 15 Year Contract
<b>Assets provided</b>	91 e-buses (12 meter) Fleet renewal in an existing contact
<b>Charging infrastructure</b>	46 cabinets – 92 guns Integrated 150 kW (StarCharge)

Contract 1	Contract 2	Contract 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Grid connection</li> <li>• Depot Design, construction and maintenance</li> <li>• Charging Infrastructure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bus provision and maintenance supervision</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bus Operation (Drivers+ bus maintenance+ energy contracts)</li> </ul>

<b>Things to improve</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Maximize use of charging infrastructure</li> <li>✓ Optimize the parking/charging</li> <li>✓ Make the charging stations talk with the other two contracts</li> </ul>
---

# Operation 3- VGMobility Perdomo



**Location/Period** Bogota, Colombia  
September 2022- 1 year preoperative + 15 year operative

**Assets provided** 195 e-buses (10 meter) + charging infrastructure + depot - Concession agreement

**Charging infrastructure** 21 cabinets - 93 dispensers - 186 guns  
Split-type 360 kW (StarCharge)

Contract 1	Contract 2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Grid connection</li> <li>• Depot Design, construction and maintenance</li> <li>• Charging Infrastructure</li> <li>• Bus provision</li> <li>• Bus maintenance supervision</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bus Operation (Drivers+ bus maintenance+ energy contracts)</li> </ul>

**Things to improve**  
 ✓ Authorization to maximize the use of the charging infrastructure



# VGMobility Perdomo-



# VGMobility Perdomo-



# VGMobility Perdomo-



# VGMobility Perdomo-



# Electric mobility for a sustainable future.

VG Mobility are experts in electrifying transportation. Partnering with Vitol's worldwide presence, we are uniquely placed to help your business achieve its low-carbon goals and meet the requirements of cities looking to move into electromobility.



**Andres Jaramillo**

**[ajb@vgmobility.com](mailto:ajb@vgmobility.com)**

**+57 3155502310**

**VG Mobility**

**CEO**